The Bennington Theatre Guild

Presents

Sophocles'

# ELECTRA

A Theatre Studio Production

Followed by a

DANCED EPILOGUE

Bennington College Theatre

Acres + diana

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June 9, 10 and 11, 1937

At 9:00 P. M.

### Electra

I PROLOGUE: Overlooking Mycenae. II AT MYCENEA: Before Agamemnon's palace.

#### CHARACTERS IN ORDER OF APPEARANCE

- Paidagogos . . Edward Thommen The old friend and tutor of Orestes
- Hal Kirk Sanders Orestes . . . Son of Agamemnon and Clytemnestra, now returning to avenge his father
- Pylades Boris de Vadetzky . Orestes' friend and helper
- Electra Eleanor Mindling . . Elder daughter of Agamemnon and Clytemnestra
- Chorus Leader Mary Lou Taylor . .
- Chorus of Mycenean women: Margaret Goodwin, Honora Kammerer, Virginia Lunsford, Lydia Vaill, Marcia Ward, Elizabeth Zimmerman
- Chrysothemis Avelia Rice . . . Electra's younger sister
- Clytemnestra June Parker . . . Queen of Argos, Electra's mother
- Maidservant **Constance** Ernst . . .
- Aegisthos George Ebeling . . . . Clytemnestra's lover and accomplice in Agamemnon's murder

English version by Francis Fergusson

### The Danced Epilogue

Salutation to Dike, Justice. \*II Acheron, Death. III Dionysos, Rebirth. IV Dike, Justice. Choreography

Martha Hill

Music

I

**Gregory** Tucker

\*Choreography of theme for two dancers by Betty Lindeman.

- Group: Joyce Abbot, Betty Beebe, Betty Lindeman, Barbara Miller, Jane Perry, Faith Reyher, Alice Rowley, Alison Smith, Dorothea Smith.
- Orchestra: Flute, Otto Luening; Reed Instruments, Robert McBride; Percussion, Edward Glass, Robert Trieste and Gregory Tucker; Voice, Ruth Ives.

## The Lesend

The House of Atreus, which ruled Argos and the city of Mycenae, was plagued by the gods with scandal and bloodshed for generations. When King Agamemnon, the head of that unlucky house, sailed with the army to take Troy, his fleet was becalmed at Aulis, and he was forced on the advice of the oracle to sacrifice his daughter in order to release the fleet. His Queen, Clytemnestra, was left behind, and in his absence took a lover, Aegisthos. When Agamemnon returned victorious after the Trojan War, Clytemnestra and Aegisthos murdered him and seized the throne. Electra, daughter of Clytemnestra and Agamemnon, then stole her younger brother Orestes, and sent him away with his tutor (Paidagogos) to be reared until he was old enough to restore order. Electra herself stayed at home, to bear witness to her mother's crimes and wait for Orestes.

This play opens with Orestes' return, and shows how he and Electra find each other again, purge the house of their father's killers, restore order and freedom, and reconcile the gods to the House of Atreus.

Other persons and places mentioned in the play.

- MENELAUS, brother of Agamemnon, husband of Helen. (When Agamemnon sailed to Troy it was to help his brother recover Helen from the Trojan Paris.)
- IPHIGENIA, daughter of Clytemnestra, whom Agamemnon sacrificed at Aulis.
- PELOPS, the first of the House of Atreus to offend the gods. One of his crimes was to drown Myrtilus in the sea.
- PHOCIS, the town to which Orestes was taken after his father's murder.

Play directed by Francis Fergusson. Regisseur, Emily Sweetser.

Setting designed by Arch Lauterer. Choreography by Martha Hill.

Sound arrangement by Gregory Tucker.

Costumes designed cooperatively under the direction of Helen Lauterer by Betty Beebe, Helen Bottomley, Sally Brownell, Virginia Holland, Honora Kammerer, Virginia Todahl.

#### TECHNICAL STAFF OF THE PRODUCTION

Technical Director: Gerard Gentile, assisted by Betty Wellington, Caroline Wickett, Lucy Glazebrook, Nancy Hickey, Charlotte Young, Edward Glass, Ernest Watson.

Lighting: Nancy Elliot, Peggy Myers.

- Costumes constructed by the designers and Jean Lee, Marcia Savage, Virginia Lunsford, Edward Thommen and other volunteers.
- Dressers: Helen Bottomley, Lucy Glazebrook, Virginia Holland, Jean Lee.
- Make-up: Sally Brownell, Marcia Savage, Virginia Todahl, Dorothy McWilliams.

Properties: Edward Glass.

Sound Instruments played by Gregory Tucker and Edward Glass.

INTERMISSION **10 MINUTES**